

Citation Expressions to Use in a Formal Informational Text Summary

The author
or
(name of author)

discusses
examines
explores
takes a look at
focuses on

+ (topic)

This (type of genre)

is concerned with
deals with
is about
examines
focuses on
addresses

+ (topic)

The author
or
(name of author)

points out
says
states
mentions
emphasizes
asserts
reports
notes
highlights the fact
contends
argues
concludes

+ that (subject + verb)

