

# Europe

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Country	Area (sq mi)	Urban Pop. %	Capital	Languages	Political System & Head of Government	Date of Origin	Literacy Rate (%)	Per Capita GDP	Country	Area (sq mi)	Urban Pop. %	Capital	Languages	Political System & Head of Government	Date of Origin	Literacy Rate (%)	Per Capita GDP
	Population	Pop. Rise %/Year				% of Pop. Under 15	Life Expectancy	HDI		Population	Pop. Rise %/Year				% of Pop. Under 15	Life Expectancy	HDI
Albania	11,100	49	Tirana	Albanian, Greek	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Sali Berisha	1912	99/98	\$6,400	Luxembourg	999	83	Luxembourg	Luxembourgish, German, French, English	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Jean-Claude Juncker	1839	99/99	\$79,600
	3,200,000	0.5				25	72/79	0.818		500,000	0.4				18	78/83	0.960
Andorra	174	90	Andorra la Vella	Catalan, French, Castilian, Portuguese	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Executive Council President Jaume Bartumeu Cassany	1278	99/99	\$44,900	Macedonia	9,927	65	Skopje	Macedonian, Albanian, others	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Nikola Gruevski	1991	98/94	\$9,100
	100,000	0.7				14	NA	0.934		2,100,000	0.2				19	71/76	0.817
Austria	32,378	67	Vienna	German	Parliamentary democracy; Chancellor Werner Faymann	1156	98	\$39,200	Malta	124	94	Valletta	Maltese, English	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Lawrence Gonzi	1964	92/94	\$24,300
	8,400,000	0				15	78/83	0.955		400,000	0.2				16	77/82	0.902
Belarus	80,154	74	Minsk	Belarusian, Russian, others	Presidential dictatorship; President Aleksandr Lukashenko	1991	99/99	\$12,500	Moldova	13,012	41	Chisinau	Moldovan, Russian, Gagauz	Parliamentary democracy; Acting President Mihai Ghimpu <sup>3</sup>	1991	99/99	\$2,300
	9,500,000	-0.3				15	65/76	0.826		4,100,000	0				17	66/73	0.720
Belgium	11,787	99	Brussels	Flemish, French, German	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Yves Leterme	1830	99/99	\$36,800	Monaco	1	100	Monaco	French, English, Italian, Monegasque	Constitutional monarchy; Prince Albert II	1419	99/99	\$30,000
	10,800,000	0.2				17	77/82	0.953		40,000	0				13	NA	NA
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19,741	46	Sarajevo	Serbo-Croatian	Presidential-parliamentary (transitional); rotating Chairman of the Presidency <sup>1</sup>	1992	99/94	\$6,400	Montenegro	5,333	64	Podgorica	Montenegrin, Serbian, Bosniak, Albanian	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Filip Vujanovic	2006	NA	\$9,800
	3,800,000	0				16	72/77	0.812		600,000	0.4				20	71/76	0.834
Bulgaria	42,822	71	Sofia	Bulgarian, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Boiko Borisov	1908	99/98	\$12,500	Netherlands	15,768	66	Amsterdam	Dutch	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Jan Peter Balkenende	1579	99/99	\$39,500
	7,500,000	-0.4				14	70/77	0.840		16,600,000	0.3				18	78/82	0.964
Croatia	21,830	56	Zagreb	Serbo-Croatian	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Jadranka Kosor	1991	99/97	\$17,500	Norway	125,050	80	Oslo	Norwegian, Lapp, Finnish	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Jens Stoltenberg	1905	99/99	\$57,400
	4,400,000	-0.2				15	72/79	0.871		4,900,000	0.4				19	79/83	0.971
Czech Republic	30,448	74	Prague	Czech, Slovak	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Petr Necas	1993	99/99	\$24,900	Poland	124,807	61	Warsaw	Polish	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Bronislaw Komorowski	1918	99/99	\$17,900
	10,500,000	0.1				14	74/80	0.903		38,200,000	0.1				15	71/80	0.880
Denmark	16,637	72	Copenhagen	Danish, Greenlandic, Faroese, German	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Lars Løkke Rasmussen	900s	99/99	\$36,000	Portugal	35,514	55	Lisbon	Portuguese	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister José Sócrates	1140	96/91	\$21,700
	5,500,000	0.1				19	76/81	0.955		10,700,000	-0.1				15	75/82	0.909
Estonia	17,413	69	Tallinn	Estonian, Ukrainian, Russian, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Andrus Ansip	1991	99/99	\$18,500	Romania	92,042	55	Bucharest	Romanian, Hungarian, German	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Traian Basescu	1878	98/96	\$11,500
	1,300,000	0				15	69/79	0.883		21,500,000	-0.2				15	69/76	0.837
Finland	130,560	65	Helsinki	Finnish, Swedish, Lapp, Russian	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Tarja Halonen	1917	99/99	\$34,100	Russia <sup>4</sup>	6,592,819	73	Moscow	Russian, others	Dominant party; President Dmitri Medvedev	1991	99/99	\$15,100
	5,400,000	0.2				17	77/83	0.959		141,900,000	-0.2				15	62/74	0.817
France	212,934	77	Paris	French, regional dialects	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Nicolas Sarkozy	486	99/99	\$32,600	San Marino	23	84	San Marino	Italian	Parliamentary democracy; Co-Captains Regent elected every six months from the Great and General Council	301	97/95	\$41,900
	63,000,000	0.4				18	78/85	0.961		30,000	0.3				15	80/86	NA
Germany	137,830	73	Berlin	German	Parliamentary democracy; Chancellor Angela Merkel	1871	99/99	\$34,100	Serbia	34,115	58	Belgrade	Serbo-Croatian, Albanian	Presidential-parliamentary democracy (transitional); President Boris Tadic	1992	99/94	\$10,600
	81,600,000	-0.2				14	77/82	0.947		7,300,000	-0.5				15	71/76	0.826
Greece	50,950	73	Athens	Greek, English, French	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Georgios Papandreou	1829	98/94	\$31,000	Slovakia	18,923	55	Bratislava	Slovak, Hungarian	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Ivetta Radicová	1993	99/99	\$21,100
	11,300,000	0.1				14	77/82	0.942		5,400,000	0.2				15	71/79	0.880
Hungary	35,919	67	Budapest	Hungarian, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Viktor Orbán	1001	99/99	\$18,800	Slovenia	7,819	50	Ljubljana	Slovenian, Serbo-Croatian, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Borut Pahor	1991	99/99	\$27,700
	10,000,000	-0.3				15	70/78	0.879		2,100,000	0.2				14	76/82	0.929
Iceland	39,768	93	Reykjavik	Icelandic	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Jóhanna Sigurdardóttir	1944	99/99	\$39,600	Spain	195,363	77	Madrid	Castilian Spanish, Catalan, Galician, Basque	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister José Luis Rodríguez Zapatero	1492	99/97	\$33,600
	300,000	0.9				21	80/83	0.969		47,100,000	0.3				15	78/84	0.955
Ireland	27,135	60	Dublin	English, Gaelic	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Brian Cowen	1921	99/99	\$41,000	Sweden	173,730	84	Stockholm	Swedish, Lapp, Finnish	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Fredrik Reinfeldt	1523	99/99	\$36,600
	4,500,000	1.0				21	77/82	0.965		9,400,000	0.2				17	79/83	0.963
Italy	116,320	68	Rome	Italian, German, French, Slovene	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi	1861	99/98	\$29,900	Switzerland	15,942	73	Bern	German, French, Italian, Romansch, others	Parliamentary democracy; rotating President from seven-member Federal Council	1291	99/99	\$41,400
	60,500,000	0				14	79/84	0.951		7,800,000	0.2				15	80/84	0.960
Kosovo <sup>2</sup>	4,203	NA	Pristina	Albanian, Serbian, others	Presidential-parliamentary democracy (transitional); Prime Minister Hashim Thaçi	2008	97/88	\$2,500	Turkey <sup>5</sup>	299,158	76	Ankara	Turkish, Kurdish, Arabic	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Recep Tayyip Erdogan	1923	95/80	\$11,400
	2,300,000	1.4				31	67/71	NA		73,600,000	1.2				26	69/74	0.806
Latvia	24,942	68	Riga	Lettish, Lithuanian, Russian, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Valdis Dombrovskis	1991	99/99	\$14,400	Ukraine	233,089	69	Kiev	Ukrainian, Russian, Romanian, Polish, Hungarian	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Viktor Yanukovich	1991	99/99	\$6,300
	2,200,000	-0.4				14	67/78	0.866		45,900,000	-0.4				14	63/74	0.796
Liechtenstein	62	15	Vaduz	German, Alemannic dialect	Constitutional monarchy; Prince Alois	1719	99/99	\$122,100	United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, N. Ireland)	94,548	80	London	English, Welsh, Scottish, Gaelic	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister David Cameron	CIRCA 900	99/99	\$34,800
	40,000	0.4				16	79/82	0.951		62,200,000	0.4				18	77/82	0.947
Lithuania	25,174	67	Vilnius	Lithuanian, Polish, Russian	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Dalia Grybauskaitė	1991	99/99	\$15,500	Vatican City	109 ACRES	100	Vatican City	Italian, Latin, others	Papal state; Pope Benedict XVI	1929	100	NA
	3,300,000	-0.1				15	66/78	0.870		826	0				NA	NA	NA

<sup>1</sup>BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA HAS A COLLECTIVE PRESIDENCY THAT ALTERNATES AMONG THREE MEMBERS (ONE CROAT, ONE MUSLIM, AND ONE SERB).  
<sup>2</sup>KOSOVO DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM SERBIA IN FEBRUARY 2008. AS OF OCTOBER 2010, IT IS RECOGNIZED BY ONLY 70 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE U.S.

<sup>3</sup>POSTPONED SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS RESCHEDULED FOR NOV. 28, 2010  
<sup>4</sup>RUSSIA IS ALSO INCLUDED IN THE ASIA TABLE.

<sup>5</sup>TURKEY IS ALSO INCLUDED IN THE MIDDLE EAST TABLE.